

1 **SENATE FLOOR VERSION**

2 March 4, 2025

3 SENATE BILL NO. 657

By: Weaver

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6 An Act relating to justifiable homicide; amending 21
7 O.S. 2021, Section 732, which relates to justifiable
8 homicide by officer; authorizing appeal of certain
9 ruling to Court of Criminal Appeals; requiring
priority be given to certain appeals; providing for
waiver of certain right; and providing an effective
date.

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12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

13 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2021, Section 732, is
14 amended to read as follows:

15 Section 732. A. A peace officer, correctional officer, or any
16 person acting by his command in his aid and assistance, is justified
17 in using deadly force when:

18 1. The officer is acting in obedience to and in accordance with
19 any judgment of a competent court in executing a penalty of death;

20 or

21 2. In effecting an arrest or preventing an escape from custody
22 following arrest and the officer reasonably believes both that:

23 a. such force is necessary to prevent the arrest from
24 being defeated by resistance or escape, and

1 b. there is probable cause to believe that the person to
2 be arrested has committed a crime involving the
3 infliction or threatened infliction of serious bodily
4 harm, or the person to be arrested is attempting to
5 escape by use of a deadly weapon, or otherwise
6 indicates that he will endanger human life or inflict
7 great bodily harm unless arrested without delay; or

8 3. The officer is in the performance of his legal duty or the
9 execution of legal process and reasonably believes the use of the
10 force is necessary to protect himself or others from the infliction
11 of serious bodily harm; or

12 4. The force is necessary to prevent an escape from a penal
13 institution or other place of confinement used primarily for the
14 custody of persons convicted of felonies or from custody while in
15 transit thereto or therefrom unless the officer has reason to know:

16 a. the person escaping is not a person who has committed
17 a felony involving violence, and

18 b. the person escaping is not likely to endanger human
19 life or to inflict serious bodily harm if not
20 apprehended.

21 B. An officer or other person acting by the officer's command
22 in the officer's aid and assistance whose use of deadly force is
23 found during any pretrial hearing or proceeding to be unjustified
24 pursuant to this section may appeal such ruling to the Court of

1 Criminal Appeals within ten (10) days of the ruling. Priority shall
2 be given to appeals made pursuant to this subsection and an order
3 staying proceedings shall be entered pending the outcome of the
4 appeal. If an appeal is not brought within ten (10) days of the
5 ruling, the officer waives the right to immediate appeal of the
6 ruling but does not waive any right to assert the claim at trial or
7 upon direct appeal.

8 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.

9 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY
10 March 4, 2025 - DO PASS

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